

## County of Calaveras Department of Planning

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Initial Study / Negative Declaration Review Period: July 19, 2019 – August 19, 2019

### Initial Study ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKLIST

For: Kevin Clay ZA 2019-039 Assessor's Parcel Nos. 016-026-076, 016-026-077 and 016-026-078

Governor's Office of Planning & Research

JUL 19 2019 STATE CLEARINGHOUSE 1. Project Title: 2019-039 Zoning Amendment for Kevin Clay

2. Lead Agency Name and Address:

Calaveras County Planning Department

891 Mountain Ranch Road San Andreas, CA 95249

3. Contact Person and Phone Number:

Madeleine Flandreau, (209) 754-6394

4. Project Location: APNs: 016-026-076, 016-026-077 and 016-026-078 are located in the northwest ¼ of section 22, Township 05 North, Range 12 East, MDM.

5. Project Sponsor's Name and Address: Kevin Clay

123 Lyndhurst Avenue San Carlos, CA 94070

6. General Plan Designation: Future Single Family Residential

7. Zoning: U (Unclassified)

Project Description: The application proposes to amend the zoning of three parcels from U (Unclassified) to A1 (General Agriculture). The three contiguous parcels total 128.5 acres are located off Maranatha Road, approximately two miles west of the intersection of Doster Road and Ponderosa Way in Mokelumne Hill, CA, 95248.

8. Surrounding land uses and setting:

Location	General Plan Designation	Zoning	Land Use
North	Natural Resource Land, Agriculture Preserve	Agriculture Preserve	Vacant land
South	Future Single Family Residential	General Agriculture, Unclassified	Vacant land
East	Future Single Family Residential	Unclassified	Vacant BLM land
West	Future Single Family Residential	Unclassified	Single Family Residential

- 9. Other public agencies whose approval is required: None
- 10. Have California Native American Tribes traditionally and culturally affiliated with the project area requested consultation pursuant to Public Resources Code §21080.3.1?

ENVIF	ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS POTENTIALLY AFFECTED:					
	The environmental factors checked below would be potentially affected by this project, involving at least one impact that is a "Potentially Significant Impact", as indicated by the checklist on the following pages.					
	Aesthetics		Agricultural and Forestry Resources		Air Quality	
	Biological Resources		Cultural Resources		Geology/Soils	
	Greenhouse Gas Emissions		Hazards & Hazardous Materials		Hydrology/Water Quality	
	Land Use / Planning		Mineral Resources		Noise	
	Population / Housing		Public Services		Recreation	
	Transportation / Traffic		Tribal Cultural Resources		Utilities/Service Systems	
	Mandatory Findings of Signific	canc	е			
DETE	RMINATION (To be complete	d by	Lead Agency):	¥		
	basis of this initial evaluation:		NOT have a significant effect on th	e en	vironment and a NEGATIVE	
DECLA	RATION will be prepared.					
effect	on the environment, there WILL	NOT	e of the proposed project COULD has be a significant effect because rev pplicant. A MITIGATED NEGATIVE DE	ision	s/mitigations to the project	
			have a potentially significant effectional equivalent will be prepared.		n the environment and an	
I find that the proposed project MAY have a potentially significant impact on the environment. However, at least one impact has been adequately analyzed in an earlier document, pursuant to applicable legal standards, and has been addressed by mitigation measures based on the earlier analysis, as described in the report's attachments. An ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT is required, but it must analyze only the impacts not sufficiently addressed in previous documents.						
☐ I find that, although the proposed project could have had a significant effect on the environment, because all potentially significant effects have been adequately analyzed in an earlier EIR or Negative Declaration, pursuant to applicable standards, and have been avoided or mitigated, pursuant to an earlier EIR, including revisions or mitigation measures that are imposed upon the proposed project, all impacts have been avoided or mitigated to a less-than-significant level and no further action is required.						
	aduen Handen eine Flandreau t Planner		7/17/2019 Date			

#### **EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS**

- 1. A brief explanation is required for all answers, except "No Impact", that are adequately supported by the information sources cited. A "No Impact" answer is adequately supported if the referenced information sources show that the impact does not apply to the project being evaluated (e.g., the project falls outside a fault rupture zone). A "No Impact" answer should be explained where it is based on general or project-specific factors (e.g., the project will not expose sensitive receptors to pollutants, based on a project-specific screening analysis).
- 2. All answers must consider the whole of the project-related effects, both direct and indirect, including off-site, cumulative, construction, and operational impacts.
- 3. Once the lead agency has determined that a particular physical impact may occur, the checklist answers must indicate whether that impact is potentially significant, less than significant with mitigation, or less than significant. "Potentially Significant Impact" is appropriate when there is sufficient evidence that a substantial or potentially substantial adverse change may occur in any of the physical conditions within the area affected by the project that cannot be mitigated below a level of significance. If there are one or more "Potentially Significant Impact" entries, an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) is required.
- 4. A "Mitigated Negative Declaration" (Negative Declaration: Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated) applies where the incorporation of mitigation measures, prior to declaration of project approval, has reduced an effect from "Potentially Significant Impact" to a "Less Than Significant Impact with Mitigation." The lead agency must describe the mitigation measures and briefly explain how they reduce the effect to a less than significant level.
- 5. Earlier analyses may be used where, pursuant to the tiering, program EIR, or other CEQA process, an effect has been adequately analyzed in an earlier EIR (including a General Plan) or Negative Declaration [CCR, Guidelines for the Implementation of CEQA, § 15063(c)(3)(D)]. References to an earlier analysis should:
  - a) Identify the earlier analysis and state where it is available for review.
  - b) Indicate which effects from the environmental checklist were adequately analyzed in the earlier document, pursuant to applicable legal standards, and whether these effects were adequately addressed by mitigation measures included in that analysis.
  - c) Describe the mitigation measures in this document that were incorporated or refined from the earlier document and indicate to what extent they address site-specific conditions for this project.
- Lead agencies are encouraged to incorporate references to information sources for potential impacts into the checklist or appendix (e.g., general plans, zoning ordinances, biological assessments).
   Reference to a previously prepared or outside document should include an indication of the page or pages where the statement is substantiated.
- 7. Supporting Information Sources: A source list should be attached and other sources used or individuals contacted should be cited in the discussion.
- 8. This is only a suggested form and lead agencies are free to use different formats; however, lead agencies should normally address the questions from this checklist that are relevant to a project's environmental effects in whatever format is selected.
- 9. Explanation(s) of each issue should identify:
  - a) The criteria or threshold, if any, used to evaluate the significance of the impact addressed by each question and
- b) The mitigation measures, if any, prescribed to reduce the impact below the level of significance.

#### **Environmental Impact Analysis:**

The applicant is requesting approval of a Zoning Amendment (ZA) to change the zoning of three 40+ acre parcels (APNs 016-026-076, 016-026-077 and 016-026-078) from U (Unclassified) to A1 (General Agriculture). APNs 016-026-076 and 016-026-078 were developed with medical commercial cannabis cultivation sites that were registered under the Calaveras County Urgency Ordinance of 2016. APN 016-026-077 is undeveloped. No new development is being proposed with this application. The stated reason for re-zoning the subject parcels is to allow for consistency with adjacent A1 zoned parcels to the south, giving the owner the ability to further utilize the land in agriculture production.

Land uses surrounding the subject parcels are a mix of rural agriculture land, and residential. Parcels range in size from larger residential parcels of 10 acres to 200+ acre parcels in the Agriculture Preserve. Agricultural land in the area is primarily used for livestock production and some of the larger residential parcels have small scale farming activities incidental to the residential use of the property. Approximately 210 acres of BLM property lies adjacent the subject parcels to the east.

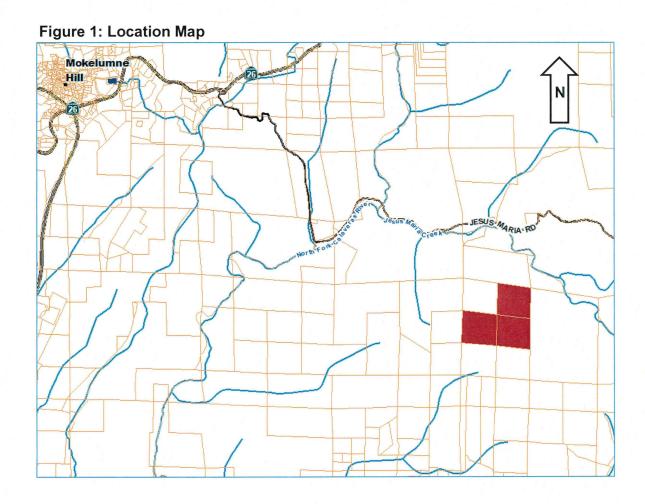
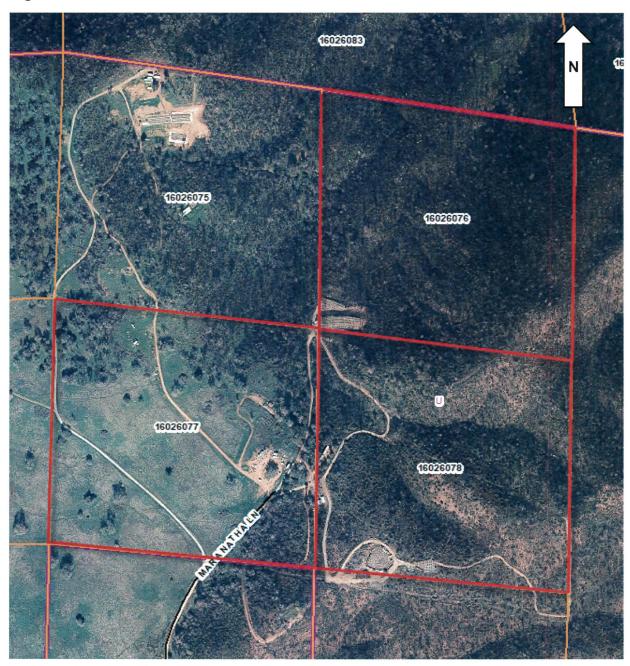


Figure 2: Aerial Photo



#### LESS THAN I. AESTHETICS SIGNIFICANT **POTENTIALLY** IMPACT LESS THAN W<u>ITH</u> **SIGNIFICANT SIGNIFICANT** NO **IMPACT MITIGATION IMPACT IMPACT** Would the project: a) Have a substantial adverse effect on a П П $\boxtimes$ scenic vista? b) Substantially damage scenic resources. $\boxtimes$ П including, but not limited to, trees, rock outcroppings, and historic buildings within a state scenic highway? c) Substantially degrade the existing П $\boxtimes$ visual character or quality of the site and its surroundings? d) Create a new source of substantial light П $\boxtimes$ or glare which would adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area?

#### **DISCUSSION**

a-d) **No Impact** - Calaveras County General Plan<sup>1</sup> (3.3 Areas of Outstanding Scenic Value) considers scenic vistas to include reservoirs, rivers, streams, rolling hills with oak habitat, ridgelines and forests. The property has no scenic value because the scenic vistas outlined in the General Plan do not exist. The parcels were completely burned in the 2015 Butte Fire. Future agricultural operations could improve the property's visual appearance by reducing the amount of brush and improving the open landscape. There are no historical structures on the property and no State-designated highways adjacent to the project site. Future agricultural operations may create a new source of light or glare, but would not adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area. The property is located in a portion of Calaveras County that is not heavily populated. Primarily, the area is comprised of larger acreage utilized for livestock grazing and a few residences. In addition, there are 210 acres of BLM land adjacent to the east of the subject parcels.

# II. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY RESOURCES

In determining whether impacts to agricultural resources are significant environmental effects, lead agencies my refer to the California Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model (1997) prepared by the California Dept. of Conservation as an optional model to use in assessing impacts on agriculture and farmland. In determining whether impacts

<u>LESS THAN</u>		
<u>SIGNIFICANT</u>		
<u>IMPACT</u>	LESS THAN	
<u>WITH</u>	<b>SIGNIFICANT</b>	<u>NO</u>
<b>MITIGATION</b>	<u>IMPACT</u>	<u>IMPACT</u>
	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT LESS THAN WITH SIGNIFICANT

to forest resources, including timberland, are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to information compiled by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection regarding the state's inventory of forest land, including the Forest and Range Assessment Project and the Forest Legacy Assessment project; and forest carbon measurement methodology provided in Forest Protocols adopted by the California Air Resources Board.

VV	ould the project:		
a)	Convert Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance (Farmland), as shown on the maps prepared pursuant to the Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program of the California Resources Agency, to non-agricultural use?		
b)	Conflict with existing zoning for agricultural use, or a Williamson Act contract?		$\boxtimes$
c)	Conflict with existing zoning for, or cause rezoning of, forest land (as defined in Public Resources Code section 12220(g)), timberland (as defined by Public Resources Code section 4526), or timberland zoned Timberland Production (as defined by Government Code section 51104(g))?		
d)	Result in the loss of forest land or conversion of forest land to non-forest use?		$\boxtimes$
e)	Involve other changes in the existing environment which, due to their location or nature, could result in conversion of Farmland, to non-agricultural use or conversion of forest land to non-forest use?		

#### DISCUSSION

a. No Impact – The project consists of re-zoning the three subject parcels from the interim zoning of U (Unclassified) to A1 (General Agriculture). The A1 zone is intended to be the main resource production zone. It is to classify areas for general farming and ranching practices, and assign such uses the primary emphasis for the area. It is the purpose of the A1 zone that residential uses are placed in a position of secondary importance when compared to the commercial scale production of food and fiber. By zoning the property A1, the land will be identified explicitly for agricultural production,

better utilizing the land's natural resources. According to the County General Plan, APN 016-026-077 is located on land classified as high capability Agriculture- rural lands. APNs 016-026-076 and 016-026-078 are classified as high capability Timberland in the General Plan. All three parcels were burned in the 2015 Butte Fire during which the majority of the trees were destroyed. No prime farmland will be converted as a result of this project.

- b. No Impact The rezoning of the three parcels will not conflict with lands in the Williamson Act. Adjacent to the subject parcels are several hundred acres of land currently in the Williamson Act. Both Agriculture Preserve and General Agriculture are resource zones established for the purpose of preserving land for agricultural production. The purpose of the two zones is compatible, and the permitted uses identified in both are nearly identical.
- c-e. **No Impact** APNs 016-026-076 and 016-026-078 are classified as high capability Timberland in the General Plan; however, they have not been utilized for the production of timber in the past. The land has historically been utilized agriculturally; therefore, zoning and continuing to utilize the property for agriculture, does not constitute a conversion.

#### III. AIR QUALITY

Where available, the significance criteria established by the applicable air quality management or air pollution control district may be relied upon to make the following determinations.	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Conflict with or obstruct implementation of the applicable air quality plan?			$\boxtimes$	
b) Violate any air quality standard or contribute substantially to an existing or projected air quality violation?				
c) Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard (including releasing emissions which exceed quantitative thresholds for ozone precursors)?				
d) Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations?				
e) Create objectionable odors affecting a substantial number of people?			$\boxtimes$	

Calaveras County is part of the Mountain Counties Air Basin (MCAB). Air quality within the County is under the jurisdiction of the Calaveras County Air Pollution Control District (CCAPCD). The County has been classified as a non-attainment area for the State and Federal ozone standards (1-hour and 8-hour) and particulate matter standards (PM2.5 and PM10). To become designated as a non-attainment area for the State and Federal standards, there must be at least one monitored violation of the ambient pollutant standards within the area's boundaries. An area is designated in attainment of the State standard if concentrations for the specified pollutant are not exceeded. An area is designated in attainment for the Federal standards if concentration for the specified pollutant is not exceeded on average more than once per year.

a-c. Less Than Significant Impact – Table 1, below, represents the County-established thresholds for any proposed project. Table 2 represents a project that proposed 150 vehicle trips per day in addition to the project's construction and operational emissions. Proposed emissions were calculated using URBEMIS 2007 Version 9.2.4.

**Table 1 – County Established Thresholds** 

Thresholds of Significance (lbs/day)					
	ROG	NOx	PM10		
Construction Emissions	150	150	150		
Operational Emissions	150	150	150		

Table 2 – Proposed Project Emissions

Proposed Project Emissions (lbs/day)				
	ROG	NOx	PM10	
Construction Emissions	2.4	17.6	10.8	
Operational Emissions	5	5	6	

As depicted above in Table 2, the project did not exceed the thresholds of significance identified for these air pollutants. The proposal to amend the zoning of three parcels totaling 128.5 acres from U (Unclassified) to A1 (General Agriculture) does not include a plan for development. The A1 zone will permit a wide range of agricultural uses on the land. However, typical agricultural uses do not generate a significant amount of traffic. Considering the analyzed project at 150 vehicle trips per day fell so far below the thresholds, it is estimated that the uses in the A1 zone will not come close to exceeding the established thresholds. Without a specified project outlining the operation, the County does not have the data necessary to enter into the model to receive actual construction and operational emissions; thus the comparison with another approved project. As proposed, the zoning amendment will have a less than significant impact.

d. Less Than Significant Impact – The proposed project will not typically expose sensitive receptors (i.e. schools, residential neighborhoods, etc.) to substantial pollutant concentrations. All three parcels are 40+ acres with little residential development in the

vicinity and no schools are nearby. Therefore, the proposed project will have a less than significant impact.

e. Less Than Significant Impact – The proposed project would not create any objectionable odors near a substantial amount of people. Odors that could be created by the proposed project, but on a temporary and intermittent basis, could include farming activities, and activities associated with diesel or gasoline exhaust fumes. The 128.5 acres is located in a rural portion of County with little residential development. Therefore, the proposed project will have a less than significant impact on the environment.

IV. BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Have a substantial adverse effect, either directly or through habitat modifications, on any species identified as a candidate, sensitive, or special status species in local or regional plans, policies, or regulations, or by the California Department of Fish and Game or U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service?				
b) Have a substantial adverse effect on any riparian habitat or other sensitive natural community identified in local or regional plans, policies, regulations or by the California Department of Fish and Game or US Fish and Wildlife Service?				
c) Have a substantial adverse effect on federally protected wetlands as defined by Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (including, but not limited to, marsh, vernal pool, coastal, etc.) through direct removal, filling, hydrological interruption, or other means?				
d) Interfere substantially with the movement of any native resident or migratory fish or wildlife species or with established native resident or migratory wildlife corridors, or impede the use of native wildlife nursery sites?				$\boxtimes$
e) Conflict with any local policies or ordinances protecting biological				$\boxtimes$

f) Co ac Na or	esources, such as a tree preservablicy or ordinance?  onflict with the provisions of dopted Habitat Conservation Fatural Community Conservation For other approved local, regional ate habitat conservation plan?	an Plan, Plan,				
Discu	Less Than Significant Im of a protected species ider Biological Site Assessmer previous application on A assessment was to determ wetlands, and search for swithin 5 miles of the project conducted on June 11 and and Wildlife's California Na The project site completely and wildlife habitat was signare no sensitive, candidate nor is there any critical has CDFW or USFWS. Due to son federal or state listed species.	ntified by the twas presented by the twas pr	he Calaveras pared by Per-026-076 and resence or all pitat and presence or all pitat and presence APN 16. A search or sity Database uring the 2015 apacted. The I status species suitable habita	County General County General, LLC ir 016-026-078 beence of any spansor of the California was conducted Butte Fire an Assessment of the California community, the project was the project was the project was conducted to the california community of the california calif	ral Plan. How a July of 201 ters of the U becial-status of the U becial-status of Field Survey a Department ed on July 25 determined the subject prity identified will not have a	vever, a 6 for a of the .S. and species ys were t of Fish 5, 2016. of plant at there parcels, I by the in effect

c-f. **No Impact** – No federally protected wetlands exist on the subject property. Utilizing the land for agricultural purposes will preserve the open space and support regrowth of the parcels. Calaveras County has not adopted a Habitat Conservation Plan or a Natural Community Conservation Plan. This area of the County is not regulated by any regional or state habitat conservation plans.

V. CULTURAL RESOURCES	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a historical resource as defined in § 15064.5?				
b) Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to § 15064.5?				

c) Directly or indirectly destroy a unique paleontological resource or site or unique geologic feature?			$\boxtimes$	
d) Disturb any human remains, including those interred outside of dedicated cemeteries?				
Discussion				
sensitivity for archaeological se Plan. However, a Cultural Reso 016-026-078 in August 2016 by search to determine the prese studies within a ¼ mile radius well as an archival research, survey. The Study determined paleontological resources on the areas of low sensitivity, the disproject will be subject to State human remains be encountered which will serve to assure the cultural resources are insignificated.  VI. GEOLOGY AND SOILS	nsitivity as ider burce Study was purce Study was Patrick GIS Gence or absent of the parcels consultation without there are subject parcescovery of signification and regulated during futured timpacts associant.  POTENTIALLY	ntified by the Cost conducted of roup, Inc. The composite of cultural (which include the Native Among the Native Among the Native Attentions at the conducted with the conducted with the LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	Calaveras Cour n APNs 016-02 e study included resources an ed APN 016-02 erican tribes, storical, arche some sites m s unlikely. The any cultural re activities on th uman remains	nty General 26-076 and d a records d previous 26-077), as and a field ological, or nay exist in e proposed esources or e property, and other
Would the project:	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>WITH</u> <u>MITIGATION</u>	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> <u>IMPACT</u>
Would the project:  a) Expose people or structures to potential substantial adverse effects, including the risk of loss, injury, or death involving:				
i. Rupture of a known earthquake fault, as delineated on the most recent Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Map issued by the State Geologist for the area or based on other substantial evidence of a known fault? Refer to Division of Mines and Geology Special Publication 42.				
ii. Strong seismic ground shaking?				

iii. Seismic-related ground failure, including liquefaction?		$\boxtimes$	
iv. Landslides?		$\boxtimes$	
b) Result in substantial soil erosion or the loss of topsoil?		$\boxtimes$	
c) Be located on a geologic unit or soil that is unstable, or that would become unstable as a result of the project, and potentially result in on- or off-site landslide, lateral spreading, subsidence, liquefaction or collapse?			
d) Be located on expansive soil, as defined in Table 18-1-B of the Uniform Building Code (1994), creating substantial risks to life or property?			
e) Have soils incapable of adequately supporting the use of septic tanks or alternative waste water disposal systems where sewers are not available for the disposal of waste water?			

- a. Less Than Significant Impact Calaveras County lies within the Sierra Block, an area of historically low seismicity. Although the County has felt ground shaking from earthquakes with epicenters located elsewhere, no major earthquakes have been recorded within the County. The closest known source of large earthquakes is the Sierra Frontal Fault System along the eastern margin of the Sierra Nevada, which includes the Carson Valley Fault. This fault is located east of the County, and has been evaluated as capable of generating earthquakes of up to the magnitude 7.0. However, the risk of surface rupture is not considered sufficient to restrict the development found in the County. Sites in Calaveras County with liquefaction potential would be those on alluvial deposits having groundwater and sand or silt layers of uniform grain sizes within about 30 feet of the surface. The subject parcels are located above the Jesus Maria Creek canyon, and therefore, such conditions are not found on the subject parcels and are generally not present in the County.
- b-c. Less Than Significant Impact The areas of particular landslide concern are those that include high elevations with steep ravines and gulches associated with river and stream channels. Located below 2,000 feet, the three parcels vary greatly in topography due to the location above the Jesus Maria Creek canyon. Although the majority of APN 016-026-077 is relatively flat with gentle rolling hills, there are portions of APNs 016-026-076 and 016-026-078 which have slopes greater than 40%. Soils groups on the property do have a moderate erosion potential, but the property in general is not characteristic of lands with a high hazard for erosion. If erosion of soils were to occur, the risk of loss, injury or death is low because the development potential is limited.

defined in the Calaveras County General Plan<sup>1</sup>. Group 6 soils are typified by acid, medium textured soils, which are rocky or stony over slate rock. Where water is available, annual range and irrigated orchards are the best uses. This soil type is considered expansive as it has adequate drainage and low-clay composition. During the plan check process, building plans are examined for compliance with the uniform building code. This process requires a soils report be submitted with all construction plans to ensure the proposed structure will not be compromised do to unstable soil conditions. The standards vary depending on the location and type of structure proposed. Given the size of the subject parcels, it is unlikely that a suitable site cannot be found for the future construction of residential, agricultural structures or septic systems.

VII. GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Generate greenhouse gas emissions, either directly or indirectly, that may have a significant impact on the environment?				
b) Conflict with an applicable plan, policy or regulation adopted for the purpose of reducing the emissions of greenhouse gases?				

#### DISCUSSION

a-b. Less Than Significant Impact – The County has not adopted a plan or program to reduce GHGs, therefore; the proposed project would not conflict with any such plan. The State of California has adopted legislation to reduce GHGs and charge local jurisdictions to develop plans for such reductions. While the County has not yet developed such a plan, potential future construction of agriculture accessory structures and a single family residence would have an insignificant impact by itself. Impacts to the environment due to GHG emissions would be less than significant.

VIII. HAZARDS AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS LESS THAN
SIGNIFICANT
POTENTIALLY IMPACT LESS
SIGNIFICANT WITH SIGNIF
IMPACT MITIGATION IMPA

LESS THAN
SIGNIFICANT NO
IMPACT IMPACT

Would the project:		
a) Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through the routine transport, use, or disposal of hazardous materials?		
b) Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through reasonably foreseeable upset and accident conditions involving the release of hazardous materials into the environment?		
c) Emit hazardous emissions or handle hazardous or acutely hazardous materials, substances, or waste within one-quarter mile of an existing or proposed school?		
d) Be located on a site which is included on a list of hazardous materials sites compiled pursuant to Government Code Section 65962.5 and, as a result, would it create a significant hazard to the public or the environment?		
e) For a project located within an airport land use plan or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project result in a safety hazard for people residing or working in the project area?		
f) For a project within the vicinity of a private airstrip, would the project result in a safety hazard for people residing or working in the project area?		
g) Impair implementation of or physically interfere with an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?		
h) Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving wildland fires, including where wildlands are adjacent to urbanized areas or where residences are intermixed with wildlands?		

a-b. Less than Significant Impact – The General Agriculture zoning will permit various agricultural operations to be conducted on the property. Hazardous materials associated with the agricultural operations may include (but are not limited to) diesel fuel, gasoline and engine oils for equipment. Materials such as pesticides and fertilizers may be

routinely used in general farming activities. Pesticide use is regulated by permit through the County Agriculture Commissioner's office to ensure safe handling of the materials. Depending on the operation, a Waste Discharge Permit may be required through the Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board.

- c. **No Impact** There are no existing or proposed schools within one quarter mile of the subject parcels.
- d. **No Impact** There are no hazardous materials sites located on or near any of the subject parcels.
- e-f. **No Impact** The subject parcels are not within an airport land use plan or within 2 miles of a public airport, public use airport, or private airstrip.
- g. No Impact The proposal to re-zone the subject parcels General Agriculture will not physically interfere with an adopted emergency response plan or an approved evacuation plan.
- h. Less Than Significant Impact Based on many factors, this area of the County is designated as a very high fire hazard. The three parcels were burned in the Butte Fire in 2015. In addition, introduction of agricultural operations whether it be the production of livestock or farming activities, will decrease the flammable vegetation on site thus decreasing the probability of a wildfire. The residential development potential will not increase by amending the zoning to General Agriculture. Therefore, amending the zoning of the subject parcels will not increase the risk to loss, injury or death from wildfire.

IX. HYDROLOGY AND WATER QUALITY	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Violate any water quality standards or waste discharge requirements?				
b) Substantially deplete groundwater supplies or interfere substantially with groundwater recharge such that there would be a net deficit in aquifer volume or a lowering of the local groundwater table level (e.g., the production rate of pre-existing nearby wells would drop to a level which would not support existing land uses or planned uses for which permits have been granted)?				
c) Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a				

2019-039 ZA for Clay IS/ND Calaveras County Planning Department Page 17 of 29

stream or river, in a manner which would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?				
Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?				
Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?				
Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?	П		$\bowtie$	П
Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?				
Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?				$\boxtimes$
Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a levee or dam?				
Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or mudflow?				$\boxtimes$
	would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?  Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?  Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?  Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?  Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?  Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?  Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a levee or dam?  Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or	would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?  Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?  Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?  Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?  Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?  Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?  Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a levee or dam?  Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or	would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?  Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?  Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?  Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?  Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?  Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?  Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a levee or dam?  Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or	would result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site?  Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river, or substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site?  Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff?  Otherwise substantially degrade water quality?  Place housing within a 100-year flood hazard area as mapped on a federal Flood Hazard Boundary or Flood Insurance Rate Map or other flood hazard delineation map?  Place within a 100-year flood hazard area structures which would impede or redirect flood flows?  Expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving flooding, including flooding as a result of the failure of a levee or dam?  Inundation by seiche, tsunami, or

- a. Less Than Significant Impact The General Agriculture zoning will permit various agricultural operations, some of which may require a waste discharge permit from the Central Valley Water Quality Control Board. If the agricultural operation will result in the discharge of waste, the property owner shall consult with the Board to determine if a permit is needed.
- b. **Less Than Significant Impact** The parcels are located in an area of the County known for having moderate to high groundwater potential. There is little residential development in the general vicinity. Therefore, impacts to residential development shall be minimal. Land uses in the general area are primarily agricultural.

- c-d. Less Than Significant Impact There is no development proposed with the application to re-zone the property. The applicant has expressed the desire to continue to use the land for commercial medical cannabis cultivation if and when an ordinance is adopted by the Board of Supervisors. In addition, the applicant is considering developing an apple orchard. There are no blue line streams identified on the property and agricultural uses will not alter drainage patterns and/or change the course of a stream or river. It is likely that agricultural operations on the property will be diversified at some time in the future. The total acreage of the three parcels is 128.5 acres, and topography is such that the land can be utilized for multiple agricultural operations without significantly altering drainage patterns; thus, off-site flooding is not likely to occur. Although agricultural operations do not require a grading permit, County ordinances will ensure that proper erosion control measures are in place as needed to control run off and/or erosion.
- e-f. Less Than Significant Impact The subject parcels are located in a rural part of the County where storm water drainage systems currently do not exist. Re-zoning the parcels to General Agriculture will not increase the permitted residential density of the property. Any potential runoff created by agricultural operations will be subject to applicable waste discharge permits, preventing the impacts from being significant. Unlike residential, commercial and industrial development, agricultural operations rely on the land's natural resources. Impacts resulting from agriculture accessory structures would be minimal on three parcels totaling 128.5 acres in area.
- g-j. **No Impact** The A1 zone is intended to be the main resource production zone. It is to classify areas for general farming and ranching practices, and assign such uses as the primary emphasis for the area. It is the purpose of the A1 zone that residential uses are placed in a position of secondary importance when compared to the commercial scale production of food and fiber. This is not a housing project. Rezoning the parcels will not increase the residential density of the property. The subject parcels do not contain any flood zones, are not located in a dam inundation area, and there are no levees in the vicinity of the property. There are no enclosed or partially enclosed large bodies of water or oceans near the subject property; therefore, there is no danger of a seiche or tsunami occurring. There is no visual evidence of mudflows occurring on the subject parcels.

X. LAND USE AND PLANNING	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Physically divide an established community?				$\boxtimes$

b) Conflict with any applicable land use plan, policy, or regulation of an agency with jurisdiction over the project (including, but not limited to the general plan, specific plan, local coastal program, or zoning ordinance) adopted for the purpose of avoiding or mitigating an environmental effect?							
c) Conflict with any applicable habitat conservation plan or natural community conservation plan?							
Discussion							
a. <b>No Impact</b> – The parcels are lo Community. Re-zoning the land community.							
b. <b>No Impact</b> – The proposed zoning amendment is consistent with the current county General Plan. The land is designated as Future Single Family Residential-5 acre minimum and is proposed to be designated Resource Production. The General Agriculture zone district is a resource zone, consistent in all land use designations.							
c. <b>No Impact</b> – Calaveras County does not have an adopted habitat conservation plan or a natural community conservation plan.							
XI. MINERAL RESOURCES	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> <u>IMPACT</u>			
Would the project:							
a) Result in the loss of availability of a known mineral resource that would be of value to the region and the residents of the state?							
b) Result in the loss of availability of a locally-important mineral resource recovery site delineated on a local general plan, specific plan or other land use plan?							
Discussion							

a-b. **No Impact** – The property is not designated by the General Plan as Mineral Resource Lands. The primary use of the land has been agriculture.

XII. NOISE	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
Would the project result in:				
a) Exposure of persons to or generation of noise levels in excess of standards established in the local general plan or noise ordinance, or applicable standards of other agencies?				
<ul> <li>b) Exposure of persons to or generation of excessive groundborne vibration or groundborne noise levels?</li> </ul>				
c) A substantial permanent increase in ambient noise levels in the project vicinity above levels existing without the project?				
d) A substantial temporary or periodic increase in ambient noise levels in the project vicinity above levels existing without the project?				
e) For a project located within an airport land use plan or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?				
f) For a project within the vicinity of a private airstrip, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?				

#### **DISCUSSION**

a-f. **No Impact** – Sound from any agricultural operations subject to Chapter 14.02 of County Code is exempt from the County's noise ordinance. Potentially, groundborne vibrations and/or noise could occur during preparation of land for agricultural use. Preparation of the land is temporary. Noise generated from agricultural operations is minor and when located in a rural portion of the County such as the subject parcels, will cause no impact. The subject property is not located in the airport land use plan, nor is there a public or private airstrip within 2 miles.

XIII. POPULATION AND HOUSING	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
Would the project:				
a) Induce substantial population growth in an area, either directly (for example, by proposing new homes and businesses) or indirectly (for example, through extension of roads or other infrastructure)?				
b) Displace substantial numbers of existing housing, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?				
c) Displace substantial numbers of people, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?				$\boxtimes$
way.  XIV. PUBLIC SERVICES	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
XIV. PUBLIC SERVICES  Would the project result in substantial		SIGNIFICANT IMPACT		<u>NO</u> IMPACT
adverse physical impacts associated with the provision of new or physically altered governmental facilities, need for new or physically altered governmental facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental impacts, in order to maintain acceptable service ratios, response times or other performance objectives for any of the public services:	П	П		$\boxtimes$
Fire protection? Police protection? Schools?				

Parks? Other public facilities?				$\boxtimes$
Discussion				
No Impact – The re-zoning of the lar services.	nd to General A	Agriculture will	have no effec	t on publi
XV. RECREATION	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	NO IMPACT
a) Would the project increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated?				
b) Does the project include recreational facilities or require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities which might have an adverse physical effect on the environment?				$\boxtimes$
Discussion				
a-b. <b>No Impact</b> – Agricultural operation on parks or other recreational factors	•	ortion of the C	County will hav	e no effec
XVI. TRANSPORTATION & TRAFFIC	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
Would the project:			_	_
a) Conflict with an applicable plan, ordinance or policy establishing measures of effectiveness for the performance of the circulation system, taking into account all modes of transportation including mass transit and non-motorized travel and relevant components of the circulation system, including but not limited to intersections,				
2019-039 ZA for Clay IS/ND Calaveras County Planning Department			Page 2	23 of 29

streets, highways and freeways, pedestrian and bicycle paths, and mass transit?		
b) Conflict with an applicable congestion management program, including, but not limited to level of service standards and travel demand measures, or other standards established by the county congestion management agency for designated roads or highways?		
c) Result in a change in air traffic patterns, including either an increase in traffic levels or a change in location that results in substantial safety risks?		
d) Substantially increase hazards due to a design feature (e.g., sharp curves or dangerous intersections) or incompatible uses (e.g., farm equipment)?		$\boxtimes$
e) Result in inadequate emergency access?		
f) Conflict with adopted policies, plans, or		
programs regarding public transit, bicycle, or pedestrian facilities, or otherwise decrease the performance or safety of such facilities?		$\boxtimes$

a-f. **No Impact** – Agricultural operations will not conflict with the circulation system in Calaveras County. Located off Maranatha Road, the subject property is in a rural portion of Calaveras County. The county maintained public roads are of mountainous terrain with no pedestrian or bicycle paths and no mass transit. Agricultural operations may generate a slight increase in traffic due to seasonal employees. Depending on the operations, traffic may be generated by truck and trailer traffic shipping livestock to market and/or temporary farm workers during pruning and harvest seasons, both increases being temporary in nature. The County Public Works department was given an opportunity to review the proposed zone change and provided no recommendation for road improvements and gave no indication that re-zoning this property would degrade the level of service of the County Roads providing access to the subject parcel. Re-zoning the subject parcels to General Agriculture will not result in a change in traffic patterns, air traffic patterns, road re-alignments or re-construction of any off site road. There are no policies, plans or programs regarding public transit, bicycle or pedestrian facilities in the area of Maranatha Road adopted in Calaveras County.

#### XVII. TRIBAL CULTURAL LESS THAN **SIGNIFICANT RESOURCES IMPACT** POTENTIALLY LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT WITH **SIGNIFICANT** NO **IMPACT MITIGATION IMPACT IMPACT** Would the project cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a tribal cultural resource, defined in Public Resources Code section 21074 as either a site, feature, place, cultural landscape that is geographically defined in terms of the size and scope of the landscape, sacred place, or object with cultural value to a California Native American tribe, and that a) Listed or eligible for listing in the П П M California Register of Historical Resources, or in a local register of historical resources as defined in Public Resources Code section 5020.1(k), or b) A resource determined by the lead П П $\boxtimes$ agency, in its discretion and supported by substantial evidence, to be significant pursuant to criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resources Code Section 5024.1. In applying the criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resources Code Section 5024.1. the lead agency shall consider the significance of the resource to a California Native American tribe.

#### **DISCUSSION**

a-b. No Impact – As part of the processing of the project application, County staff initiated consultation with tribes that have requested formal notification of proposed projects within their geographic area of traditional and cultural affiliation per AB 52 Notification Request, Public Resources Code Section 21080.3(b). Both the Calaveras Band of Miwuk Indians and the California Valley Miwok Tribe were notified of this project. No responses were received from either tribe.

LESS THAN XVIII. UTILITIES AND **SIGNIFICANT** SERVICE **POTENTIALLY IMPACT** LESS THAN **SIGNIFICANT** WITH **SIGNIFICANT SYSTEMS IMPACT MITIGATION IMPACT IMPACT** 

Would the project:

NO

a)	Exceed wastewater requirements of the applicable Water Quality Control Board?			
b)	Require or result in the cons new water or wastewater facilities or expansion of facilities, the construction of w cause significant env effects?	treatment f existing		
c)	Require or result in the cons new storm water drainage f expansion of existing faci construction of which cou significant environmental effe	acilities or lities, the ıld cause		
,	Have sufficient water supplies to serve the project from entitlements and resources, or or expanded entitlements nee	n existing or are new		
	Result in a determination wastewater treatment proviserves or may serve the prohas adequate capacity to project's projected demand it to the provider's existing com	der which ject that it serve the n addition		
f)	Be served by a landfill with permitted capacity to accomm project's solid waste disposal	nodate the		$\boxtimes$
	Comply with federal, state, statutes and regulations relat waste?			$\boxtimes$

- a-c. **No Impact** The subject parcels are located in a rural part of Calaveras County where district water and wastewater services are not available and storm water drainage facilities do not exist.
- d. **Less Than Significant Impact** The subject parcels are located in an area of Calaveras County known for having moderate to high groundwater potential. There is a well located on the property that is currently sufficient to provide for the parcels' needs.
- e. **No Impact** The subject parcels are located in a rural part of Calaveras County which is not served by a sanitary district or utility district. The re-zoning of the subject parcels will have no effect on wastewater treatment facilities. Wastewater needs will be served by an on-site sewage disposal system.

f-g. **No Impact** – Re-zoning the subject property will not increase the density of the parcels. Solid waste generated by future agricultural operations will be adequately handled on site and will have no impact upon any landfill.

IX	X. MANDATORY FINDINGS OF SIGNIFICANCE	POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT WITH MITIGATION	LESS THAN SIGNIFICANT IMPACT	<u>NO</u> IMPACT
a)	Does the project have the potential to degrade the quality of the environment, substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, reduce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory?				
b)	Does the project have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? ("Cumulatively considerable" means that the incremental effects of a project are considerable when viewed in connection with the effects of past projects, the effects of other current projects, and the effects of probable future projects)?				
c)	Does the project have environmental effects which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly?			$\boxtimes$	

#### **DISCUSSION**

- a. Less Than Significant Impact Through the use of best management practices and compliance with established County code, the project does not have the potential to significantly degrade the quality of the environment, significantly reduce habitat, or threaten or eliminate plant and/or animal communities. Amending the zoning to the County's main resource production zone places an emphasis on agriculture as the primary use of the land and preserves open space necessary for plants and animals to thrive.
- b. Less Than Significant Impact The subject parcels are designated as Future Single Family Residential located in a rural portion of the County. Amending the zoning to the main resource zone A1 does not create a cumulative impact to any of the items discussed

in this checklist. The project is consistent with the General Plan and Zoning Code. The impacts associated with this project are minor in nature or in compliance with County standards, and do not trip established thresholds or create significant and unavoidable impacts.

c. Less Than Significant Impact – The analysis of environmental issues contained in this Initial Study indicate that the project is not expected to have substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly. Best management practices and compliance with standard regulations will reduce any impacts to a level of less than significant.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Calaveras County General Plan (CCGP), revised December 9, 1996.
- California Department of Transportation. California Scenic Highway Mapping System Internet address: http://dot.ca.gov/hq/LandArch/16\_livability/scenic\_highways/index.htm
- 3. California Department of Forestry. *Fire Hazard Severity Zones in State Responsibility Areas*. Adopted by CAL FIRE on November 7, 2007.
- 4. Calaveras County Municipal Code
- 5. Calaveras County Planning Department. Land Use Application completed by Kevin Clay, dated May 20, 2019.
- 6. California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology. *Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Assessment for the State Of California*; CDOC/DMG Open File Report 96-08 and USDI/USGS Open File Report 96-706; prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey; 1996.
- 7. Calaveras County Air Quality Management District, Best Management Practices, 2004.
- 8. California Air Resources Board (CARB). State and National Area Designations Maps of California, 2004. Internet address: www.arb.ca.gov/desig/adm/adm.htm